

# MVR-T256

2-winding transformer protection

## Data sheet



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## **1. Product description**

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# 1. Product description

## 1.1 About

The MVR-T256 (2-winding transformer protection) is a transformer protection relay with sophisticated and easy-to-use differential protection functions. The relay provides overcurrent protection for both low-voltage and high-voltage sides, earth fault protection, negative sequence overcurrent protection as well as two independent instances of restricted earth fault protection. You can add up to total 11 option modules (I/O and other type of modules) into the device for extensive monitoring and control applications. MVR-T256 is a transformer protection device with a sophisticated and easy-to-use differential protection function. MVR-T256 communicates using various protocols, including the IEC 61850.

## 1.2 Applications

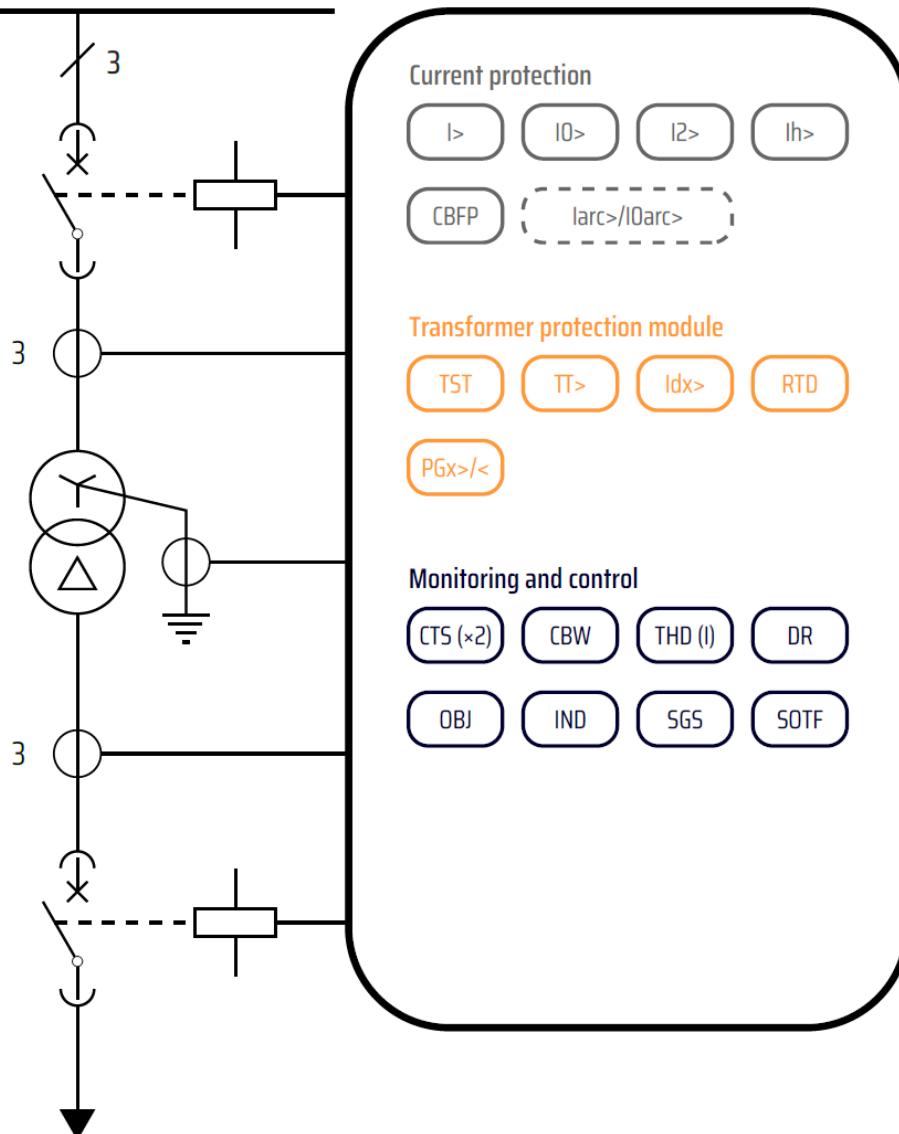
A wiring example and key ANSI functions are shown below.



### More information

See the **Protections** chapter for a full list of the protections.

### 2-winding transformer protection wiring (T256)



## 1.3 Features

|  | <b>Functions</b>   |
|--|--|
| Full product range, high performance, good usability | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Full protection for transformers</li> <li>• Bay control, alarm, measurement and monitoring</li> <li>• Large customisable HMI with configurable Mimic diagram</li> <li>• Freely configurable alarm LEDs and function buttons</li> <li>• Large flash memory for events, logs, recordings and documentation <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ 15,000 events and 100 disturbance recordings</li> </ul> </li> <li>• Easy-to-use and powerful MVR Utility Software for setting, configuration and analysing</li> <li>• Full set of communication protocols, including IEC 61850</li> </ul> |
| Versatile protection design                          | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Fast, versatile and dependable protection functions over a wide frequency range (6 to 75 Hz)</li> <li>• Suitable for the most demanding protection applications</li> </ul>  |
| Modularity   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Fully modular hardware construction</li> <li>• Plug in more I/O or communication cards to meet the application requirements</li> </ul>  |
| Usability  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Sophisticated setting aids</li> <li>• Highly customisable HMI</li> <li>• Storage of PDF or other supportive documents</li> <li>• Extensive user log information <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Setting changes</li> <li>◦ Other operational history</li> </ul> </li> </ul>  |
| Performance  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Sub-cycle instantaneous trip times</li> <li>• Logics editor for ladder logic functionality</li> <li>• Logical device mode, and logical node mode</li> <li>• Up to 100 disturbance records, of up to 10 seconds each</li> <li>• 10,000 events stored in non-volatile memory</li> </ul>   |
| Savings in engineering time                          | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• MVR Utility Software free-of-charge software suite with an intuitive and easy-to-use human-machine interface</li> <li>• Download all relay settings instantly using native 100 Mb/s Ethernet connection (front port or rear port)</li> </ul>  |
| Standardised hardware                                | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Standardised hardware design, for simpler logistics and stock management</li> <li>• Five CT inputs with configurable secondary currents</li> <li>• Configurable digital input voltage thresholds</li> </ul>   |
| Communication  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Native Ethernet communication</li> <li>• A variety of standard protocols including the IEC 61850 substation communication standard with fast GOOSE messaging</li> <li>• Modbus Gateway</li> </ul>   |
| IEC 61850 & IEEE 1588                                | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• High-availability Seamless Redundancy (HSR) support</li> <li>• Parallel Redundancy Protocol (PRP) support</li> <li>• Precision Time Protocol (PTP) according to IEEE 1588</li> </ul>  |

## 2. Protections

### 2.1 Current protections

#### 2.1.1 Non-directional overcurrent protection (I>; 50/51)

**Table 2.1** Technical data for the non-directional overcurrent function

| Measurement inputs                              |  |
|---|--|
| Current inputs                                  | Phase current inputs: $I_{L1}$ (A), $I_{L2}$ (B), $I_{L3}$ (C)             |
| Current input magnitudes                        | RMS phase currents<br>TRMS phase currents<br>Peak-to-peak phase currents   |
| Pick-up   |  |
| Pick-up current setting                         | 0.10...50.00 $\times I_n$ , setting step 0.01 $\times I_n$                 |
| Inrush 2nd harmonic blocking                    | 0.10...50.00 % $I_{fund}$ , setting step 0.01 % $I_{fund}$                 |
| Inaccuracy:                                     |  |
| - Current                                       | $\pm 0.5 \% I_{set}$ or $\pm 15 \text{ mA}$ (0.10...4.0 $\times I_{set}$ ) |
| - 2 <sup>nd</sup> harmonic blocking             | $\pm 1.0 \%$ -unit of the 2 <sup>nd</sup> harmonic setting                 |
| Operation time                                  |  |
| Definite time function operating time setting   | 0.00...1800.00 s, setting step 0.005 s                                     |
| Inaccuracy:                                     |  |
| - Definite time: $I_m/I_{set}$ ratio > 3        | $\pm 1.0 \%$ or $\pm 20 \text{ ms}$  |
| - Definite time: $I_m/I_{set}$ ratio = 1.05...3 | $\pm 1.0 \%$ or $\pm 30 \text{ ms}$  |
| IDMT setting parameters:                        |  |
| - K Time dial setting for IDMT                  | 0.01...25.00, step 0.01  |
| - A IDMT constant                               | 0...250.0000, step 0.0001  |
| - B IDMT constant                               | 0...5.0000, step 0.0001  |
| - C IDMT constant                               | 0...250.0000, step 0.0001  |
| Inaccuracy:                                     |  |
| - IDMT operating time                           | $\pm 1.5 \%$ or $\pm 20 \text{ ms}$  |
| - IDMT minimum operating time                   | $\pm 20 \text{ ms}$  |
| Retardation time (overshoot)                    | <30 ms   |
| Instant operation time                          |  |
| Start time and instant operation time (trip):   |  |
| - $I_m/I_{set}$ ratio > 3                       | <35 ms (typically 25 ms)   |
| - $I_m/I_{set}$ ratio = 1.05...3                | <50 ms   |
| Start time and instant operation time (trip):   |  |
| - $I_m/I_{set}$ ratio = 2                       | Typically 25 ms  |
| - $I_m/I_{set}$ ratio = 5                       | Typically 16 ms  |
| - $I_m/I_{set}$ ratio = 10                      | Typically 12 ms  |
| Reset   |  |
| Reset ratio                                     | 97 % of the pick-up current setting  |
| Reset time setting                              | 0.010...10.000 s, step 0.005 s   |
| Inaccuracy: Reset time                          | $\pm 1.0 \%$ or $\pm 50 \text{ ms}$  |
| Instant reset time and start-up reset           | <50 ms   |

**NOTE** The release delay does not apply to phase-specific tripping!

## 2.1.2 Non-directional earth fault protection (I0>; 50N/51N)

**Table 2.2** Technical data for the non-directional earth fault function

| Measurement inputs   |  |
|--|--|
| Current input (selectable)   | Residual current channel I <sub>01</sub> (Coarse)<br>Residual current channel I <sub>02</sub> (Fine)<br>Calculated residual current: I <sub>L1</sub> (A), I <sub>L2</sub> (B), I <sub>L3</sub> (C)                           |
| Current input magnitudes   | RMS residual current (I <sub>01</sub> , I <sub>02</sub> or calculated I <sub>0</sub> )<br>TRMS residual current (I <sub>01</sub> or I <sub>02</sub> )<br>Peak-to-peak residual current (I <sub>01</sub> or I <sub>02</sub> ) |
| Pick-up  |  |
| Used magnitude   | Measured residual current I01 (1 A)<br>Measured residual current I02 (0.2 A)<br>Calculated residual current I0Calc (5 A)   |
| Pick-up current setting  | 0.0001...40.00 × I <sub>n</sub> , setting step 0.0001 × I <sub>n</sub>   |
| Inaccuracy:  |  |
| - Starting I01 (1 A)   | ±0.5 %I0 <sub>set</sub> or ±3 mA (0.005...10.0 × I <sub>set</sub> )  |
| - Starting I02 (0.2 A)   | ±1.5 %I0 <sub>set</sub> or ±1.0 mA (0.005...25.0 × I <sub>set</sub> )  |
| - Starting I0Calc (5 A)  | ±1.0 %I0 <sub>set</sub> or ±15 mA (0.005...4.0 × I <sub>set</sub> )  |
| Operating time   |  |
| Definite time function operating time setting                      | 0.00...1800.00 s, setting step 0.005 s   |
| Inaccuracy:  |  |
| - Definite time: I <sub>m</sub> /I <sub>set</sub> ratio > 3        | ±1.0 % or ±20 ms   |
| - Definite time: I <sub>m</sub> /I <sub>set</sub> ratio = 1.05...3 | ±1.0 % or ±30 ms   |
| IDMT setting parameters:   |  |
| - k Time dial setting for IDMT                                     | 0.01...25.00, step 0.01  |
| - A IDMT constant  | 0...250.0000, step 0.0001  |
| - B IDMT constant  | 0...5.0000, step 0.0001  |
| - C IDMT constant  | 0...250.0000, step 0.0001  |
| Inaccuracy:  |  |
| - IDMT operating time  | ±1.5 % or ±20 ms   |
| - IDMT minimum operating time                                      | ±20 ms   |
| Retardation time (overshoot)                                       | <30 ms   |
| Instant operation time   |  |
| Start time and instant operation time (trip):                      |  |
| - I <sub>m</sub> /I <sub>set</sub> ratio > 3.5                     | <50 ms (typically 35 ms)   |
| - I <sub>m</sub> /I <sub>set</sub> ratio = 1.05...3.5              | <55 ms   |
| Reset  |  |
| Reset ratio  | 97 % of the pick-up current setting  |
| Reset time setting   | 0.010...10.000 s, step 0.005 s   |
| Inaccuracy: Reset time   | ±1.0 % or ±50 ms   |
| Instant reset time and start-up reset                              | <50 ms   |

**NOTE** The operation and reset time accuracy does **not** apply when the measured secondary current in I02 is 1...20 mA. The pick-up is tuned to be more sensitive and the operation times vary because of this.

### 2.1.3 Negative sequence overcurrent/ phase current reversal/ current unbalance protection (I2>; 46/46R/46L)

**Table 2.3** Technical data for the current unbalance function

|  |  |
|--|--|
| Measurement inputs                               |  |
| Current inputs                                   | Phase current inputs: $I_{L1}$ (A), $I_{L2}$ (B), $I_{L3}$ (C)   |
| Current input calculations                       | Positive sequence current ( $I_1$ )<br>Negative sequence current ( $I_2$ )   |
| Pick-up  |  |
| Used magnitude                                   | Negative sequence component $I_{2pu}$<br>Relative unbalance $I_2/I_1$  |
| Pick-up setting                                  | 0.01...40.00 $\times I_n$ , setting step 0.01 $\times I_n$ ( $I_{2pu}$ )<br>1.00...200.00 %, setting step 0.01 % ( $I_2/I_1$ ) |
| Minimum phase current (at least one phase above) | 0.01...2.00 $\times I_n$ , setting step 0.01 $\times I_n$  |
| Inaccuracy:                                      |  |
| - Starting $I_{2pu}$                             | $\pm 1.0 \text{ \% -unit or } \pm 100 \text{ mA (} 0.10 \dots 4.0 \times I_n \text{)}$   |
| - Starting $I_2/I_1$                             | $\pm 1.0 \text{ \% -unit or } \pm 100 \text{ mA (} 0.10 \dots 4.0 \times I_n \text{)}$   |
| Operating time                                   |  |
| Definite time function operating time setting    | 0.00...1800.00 s, setting step 0.005 s   |
| Inaccuracy:                                      |  |
| - Definite time ( $I_m/I_{set}$ ratio > 1.05)    | $\pm 1.5 \text{ \% or } \pm 60 \text{ ms}$   |
| IDMT setting parameters:                         |  |
| - k Time dial setting for IDMT                   | 0.01...25.00, step 0.01  |
| - A IDMT Constant                                | 0...250.0000, step 0.0001  |
| - B IDMT Constant                                | 0...5.0000, step 0.0001  |
| - C IDMT Constant                                | 0...250.0000, step 0.0001  |
| Inaccuracy:                                      |  |
| - IDMT operating time                            | $\pm 2.0 \text{ \% or } \pm 30 \text{ ms}$   |
| - IDMT minimum operating time                    | $\pm 20 \text{ ms}$  |
| Retardation time (overshoot)                     | <5 ms  |
| Instant operation time                           |  |
| Start time and instant operation time (trip):    |  |
| - $I_m/I_{set}$ ratio > 1.05                     | <70 ms   |
| Reset  |  |
| Reset ratio                                      | 97 % of the pick-up setting  |
| Reset time setting                               | 0.010...10.000 s, step 0.005 s   |
| Inaccuracy: Reset time                           | $\pm 1.5 \text{ \% or } \pm 60 \text{ ms}$   |
| Instant reset time and start-up reset            | <55 ms   |

### 2.1.4 Circuit breaker failure protection (CBFP; 50BF/52BF)

**Table 2.4** Technical data for the circuit breaker failure protection function

|                    |  |
|--------------------|--|
| Measurement inputs |  |
| Current inputs     | Phase current inputs: $I_{L1}$ (A), $I_{L2}$ (B), $I_{L3}$ (C)<br>Residual current channel $I_{01}$ (Coarse)<br>Residual current channel $I_{02}$ (Fine) |

|   |  |
|---|--|
| Current input magnitudes  | RMS phase currents<br>RMS residual current ( $I_{01}$ , $I_{02}$ or calculated $I_0$ )   |
| Pick-up   |  |
| Monitored signals   | Digital input status, digital output status, logical signals   |
| Pick-up current setting:<br>- $I_{L1} \dots I_{L3}$<br>- $I_{01}$ , $I_{02}$ , $I_{0\text{Calc}}$   | 0.10...40.00 $\times I_N$ , setting step 0.01 $\times I_N$<br>0.005...40.00 $\times I_N$ , setting step 0.005 $\times I_N$   |
| Inaccuracy:<br>- Starting phase current (5A)<br>- Starting $I_{01}$ (1 A)<br>- Starting $I_{02}$ (0.2 A)<br>- Starting $I_{0\text{Calc}}$ (5 A) | $\pm 0.5 \% I_{\text{SET}}$ or $\pm 15 \text{ mA}$ (0.10...4.0 $\times I_{\text{SET}}$ )<br>$\pm 0.5 \% I_{0\text{SET}}$ or $\pm 3 \text{ mA}$ (0.005...10.0 $\times I_{\text{SET}}$ )<br>$\pm 1.5 \% I_{0\text{SET}}$ or $\pm 1.0 \text{ mA}$ (0.005...25.0 $\times I_{\text{SET}}$ )<br>$\pm 1.0 \% I_{0\text{SET}}$ or $\pm 15 \text{ mA}$ (0.005...4.0 $\times I_{\text{SET}}$ ) |
| Operation time  |  |
| Definite time function operating time setting   | 0.050...1800.000 s, setting step 0.005 s   |
| Inaccuracy:<br>- Current criteria ( $I_M/I_{\text{SET}}$ ratio 1.05 $\rightarrow$ )<br>- DO or DI only  | $\pm 1.0 \%$ or $\pm 55 \text{ ms}$<br>$\pm 15 \text{ ms}$   |
| Reset   |  |
| Reset ratio   | 97 % of the pick-up current setting  |
| Reset time  | <50 ms   |

## 2.1.5 Harmonic overcurrent protection ( $I_{h>}$ ; 50H/51H/68H)

**Table 2.5** Technical data for the harmonic overcurrent function

|  |   |
|--|---|
| Measurement inputs   |   |
| Current inputs   | Phase current inputs: $I_{L1}$ (A), $I_{L2}$ (B), $I_{L3}$ (C)<br>Residual current channel $I_{01}$ (Coarse)<br>Residual current channel $I_{02}$ (Fine)  |
| Pick-up  |   |
| Harmonic selection   | 2 <sup>nd</sup> , 3 <sup>rd</sup> , 4 <sup>th</sup> , 5 <sup>th</sup> , 6 <sup>th</sup> , 7 <sup>th</sup> , 9 <sup>th</sup> , 11 <sup>th</sup> , 13 <sup>th</sup> , 15 <sup>th</sup> , 17 <sup>th</sup> or 19 <sup>th</sup> |
| Used magnitude   | Harmonic per unit ( $\times I_N$ )<br>Harmonic relative ( $I_h/IL$ )  |
| Pick-up setting  | 0.05...2.00 $\times I_N$ , setting step 0.01 $\times I_N$ ( $\times I_N$ )<br>5.00...200.00 %, setting step 0.01 % ( $I_h/IL$ )   |
| Inaccuracy:<br>- Starting $\times I_N$<br>- Starting $\times I_h/IL$ | $<0.03 \times I_N$ (2 <sup>nd</sup> , 3 <sup>rd</sup> , 5 <sup>th</sup> )<br>$<0.03 \times I_N$ tolerance to $I_h$ (2 <sup>nd</sup> , 3 <sup>rd</sup> , 5 <sup>th</sup> )   |
| Operation time   |   |
| Definite time function operating time setting                        | 0.00...1800.00 s, setting step 0.005 s  |
| Inaccuracy:<br>- Definite time ( $I_M/I_{\text{SET}}$ ratio >1.05)   | $\pm 1.0 \%$ or $\pm 35 \text{ ms}$   |
| IDMT setting parameters:   |   |
| K Time dial setting for IDMT   | 0.01...25.00, step 0.01   |
| A IDMT constant  | 0...250.0000, step 0.0001   |
| B IDMT constant  | 0...5.0000, step 0.0001   |
| C IDMT constant  | 0...250.0000, step 0.0001   |
| Inaccuracy:  |   |

|  |                                   |
|--|-----------------------------------|
| - IDMT operating time  | $\pm 1.5\%$ or $\pm 20\text{ ms}$ |
| - IDMT minimum operating time  | $\pm 20\text{ ms}$                |
| Instant operation time   |                                   |
| Start time and instant operation time (trip):<br>$I_M/I_{SET}$ ratio >1.05 | <50 ms                            |
| Reset  |                                   |
| Reset ratio  | 95 % of the pick-up setting       |
| Reset time setting   | 0.010...10.000 s, step 0.005 s    |
| Inaccuracy: Reset time   | $\pm 1.0\%$ or $\pm 35\text{ ms}$ |
| Instant reset time and start-up reset                                      | <50 ms                            |

**NOTE** Harmonics generally: The amplitude of the harmonic content **must** be least  $0.02 \times I_N$  when the relative mode (lh/IL) is used!

Blocking: To achieve fast activation for blocking purposes with the harmonic overcurrent stage, note that the harmonic stage may be activated by a rapid load change or fault situation. An intentional activation lasts for approximately 20 ms if a harmonic component is not present. The harmonic stage stays active if the harmonic content is above the pick-up limit.

Tripping: When using the harmonic overcurrent stage for tripping, please ensure that the operation time is set to 20 ms (DT) or longer to avoid nuisance tripping caused by the above-mentioned reasons.

## 2.2 Transformer protections

### 2.2.1 Transformer thermal overload protection (TT>; 49T)

**Table 2.6** Technical data for the transformer thermal overload protection function

|                                       |  |
|---------------------------------------|--|
| Measurement inputs                    |  |
| Current inputs                        | Phase current inputs: $I_{L1}$ (A), $I_{L2}$ (B), $I_{L3}$ (C)                             |
| Current input magnitudes              | TRMS phase currents (up to the 31 <sup>st</sup> harmonic)                                  |
| Setting specifications                |  |
| Time constants $\tau$                 | 1 heating, 1 cooling   |
| Time constant value                   | 0...500.00 min, step 0.1 min   |
| Service factor (maximum overloading)  | 0.01...5.00 $\times I_N$ , step 0.01 $\times I_N$  |
| Thermal model biasing                 | - Ambient temperature (Set -60.0...500.0 deg, step 0.1 deg)<br>- Negative sequence current |
| Thermal replica temperature estimates | Selectable between °C and °F   |
| Outputs                               |  |
| - Alarm 1                             | 0...150 %, step 1 %  |
| - Alarm 2                             | 0...150 %, step 1 %  |
| - Thermal trip                        | 0...150 %, step 1 %  |
| - Trip delay                          | 0.000...3600.000 s, step 0.005 s   |
| - Restart inhibit                     | 0...150 %, step 1 %  |
| Inaccuracy                            |  |
| - Starting                            | $\pm 0.5\%$ of the set pick-up value   |
| - Operating time                      | $\pm 5\%$ or $\pm 500\text{ ms}$   |

## 2.2.2 Generator/transformer differential protection ( $I_{db>}$ / $I_{di>}$ / $I_{0dHV>}$ / $I_{0dLV>}$ ; 87T/87N/87G)

**Table 2.7** Technical data for the transformer differential protection function

| Measurement inputs                                      |   |
|---|---|
| Current inputs (CT1 and CT2 current measurement module) | Phase current inputs: $I_{L1}$ (A), $I_{L2}$ (B), $I_{L3}$ (C)<br>Residual current channel $I_{01}$ (Coarse)<br>Residual current channel $I_{02}$ (Fine)<br>Calculated residual current: $I_{L1}$ (A), $I_{L2}$ (B), $I_{L3}$ (C) |
| Current input magnitudes                                | The phase currents of the high-voltage and the low-voltage sides.<br>Residual current measurement for HV/LV REF protection.<br>Phase currents 2 <sup>nd</sup> and 5 <sup>th</sup> harmonic measurement.                           |
| Characteristics (differential and REF)                  |   |
| Differential calculation mode                           | Add or subtract (CT direction)  |
| Bias calculation mode                                   | Average or maximum (sensitivity)  |
| $I_{db>}$ pick-up                                       | 0.01...100.00 %, step 0.01 %, default 10.00 %   |
| Turnpoint 1   | 0.01...50.00 $\times I_N$ , step 0.01 $\times I_N$ , default 1.00 $\times I_N$  |
| Slope 1   | 0.01...250.00 %, step 0.01 %, default 10.00 %   |
| Turnpoint 2   | 0.01...50.00 $\times I_N$ , step 0.01 $\times I_N$ , default 3.00 $\times I_N$  |
| Slope 2   | 0.01...250.00 % by step 0.01 %, default 200.00 %  |
| $I_{di>}$ pick-up                                       | 200.00...1500.00 %, step 0.01 %, default 600.00 %   |
| Internal harmonic blocking selection                    | None, 2 <sup>nd</sup> harmonic, 5 <sup>th</sup> harmonic, both 2 <sup>nd</sup> and 5 <sup>th</sup> harmonic.  |
| 2 <sup>nd</sup> harmonic blocking pick-up               | 0.01...50.00 %, step 0.01 %, default 15.00 %  |
| 5 <sup>th</sup> harmonic blocking pick-up               | 0.01...50.00 %, step 0.01 %, default 35.00 %  |
| Inaccuracy:   |   |
| - Differential current                                  | $\pm 3.0\% ISET$ or $\pm 75\text{ mA}$ (0.10...4.0 $\times ISET$ )  |
| - 2 <sup>nd</sup> harmonic                              | $\pm 1.5\% I_{SIDE1}$   |
| Instant operation time                                  |   |
| Instant operation time $>1.05 \times I_{SET}$           | <40 ms (Harmonic blocking active)   |
| Instant operation time $>3.00 \times I_{SET}$           | <30 ms (Harmonic blocking active)   |
| Instant operation time $>3.00 \times I_{SET}$           | ~15 ms (No harmonic blocking)   |
| Reset   |   |
| Reset ratio: differential current                       | 97 % of the differential current setting (typically)  |
| Reset time  | <50 ms  |

**NOTE** The harmonic current is set and calculated according to the highest amplitude of side 1, 2 or 3 currents ( $Ih\%$ / $I_{SIDE1/2/3}$ ). The harmonic current is calculated individually for each phase.

## 2.2.3 Transformer status monitoring

**Table 2.8** Technical data for the transformer status monitoring function

| Features       |  |
|----------------|--|
| Control scale  | Common transformer data settings for all functions in the transformer module, the protection logic, the HMI and the I/O.     |
| Settings       | Transformer application nominal data   |
| Other features | Status hours counters (normal load, overload, high overload)<br>Transformer status signals<br>Transformer data for functions |

|                         |   |
|-------------------------|---|
| Outputs                 |   |
| Light/no load           | $I_M < 0.2 \times I_N$  |
| Inrush HV side detected | $I_M < 0.2 \times I_N \rightarrow I_M > 1.3 \times I_N$   |
| Inrush LV side detected | $I_M < 0.2 \times I_N \rightarrow I_M > 1.3 \times I_N$   |
| Load normal             | $I_M > 0.2 \times I_N \dots I_M < 1.0 \times I_N$   |
| Overloading             | $I_M > 1.0 \times I_N \dots I_M < 1.3 \times I_N$   |
| High overload           | $I_M > 1.3 \times I_N$  |
| Inaccuracy              |   |
| Current detection       | $\pm 3\% \text{ of the set pick-up value} > 0.5 \times I_N \text{ setting}$ , $5 \text{ mA} < 0.5 \times I_N \text{ setting}$ |
| Detection time          | $\pm 0.5\% \text{ or } \pm 10 \text{ ms}$   |

## 2.3 Control functions

### 2.3.1 Cold load pick-up (68) CLP

**Table 2.9** Technical data for the cold load pick-up function

|  |  |
|--|--|
| Measurement inputs   |  |
| Current inputs   | Phase current inputs: $I_{L1}$ (A), $I_{L2}$ (B), $I_{L3}$ (C)   |
| Current input magnitudes   | RMS phase currents   |
| Pick-up  |  |
| Pick-up current setting<br>- $I_{LOW}/I_{HIGH}/I_{OVER}$                                     | $0.01\dots 40.00 \times I_N$ , setting step $0.01 \times I_N$  |
| Reset ratio  | 97 % of the pick-up current setting  |
| Inaccuracy:<br>- Current   | $\pm 0.5\% I_{SET}$ or $\pm 15 \text{ mA}$ ( $0.10\dots 4.0 \times I_{SET}$ )  |
| Operation time   |  |
| Definite time function operating time settings:<br>- $t_{SET}$<br>- $t_{MAX}$<br>- $t_{MIN}$ | $0.000\dots 1800.000 \text{ s}$ , setting step $0.005 \text{ s}$<br>$0.000\dots 1800.000 \text{ s}$ , setting step $0.005 \text{ s}$<br>$0.000\dots 1800.000 \text{ s}$ , setting step $0.005 \text{ s}$ |
| Inaccuracy:<br>- Definite time ( $I_M/I_{SET}$ ratio = 1.05/0.95)                            | $\pm 1.0\% \text{ or } \pm 45 \text{ ms}$  |
| Instant operation time   |  |
| CLPU activation and release  | <45 ms (measured from the trip contact)  |

**NOTE** A single-phase current ( $I_{L1}$ ,  $I_{L2}$  or  $I_{L3}$ ) is enough to prolong or release the blocking during an overcurrent condition.

### 2.3.2 Object control and monitoring

**Table 2.10** Technical data for the object control and monitoring function

|                        |  |
|------------------------|--|
| General                |  |
| Number of objects      | 10   |
| Supported object types | Circuit breaker<br>Circuit breaker with withdrawable cart<br>Disconnector (MC) |

|                                       |  |
|---------------------------------------|--|
|                                       | Disconnector (GND)<br>Custom object image                |
| <b>Signals</b>                        |  |
| Input signals                         | Digital inputs<br>Software signals                       |
| Output signals                        | Close command output<br>Open command output              |
| <b>Operation time</b>                 |  |
| Breaker traverse time setting         | 0.02...500.00 s, setting step 0.02 s                     |
| Max. close/open command pulse length  | 0.02...500.00 s, setting step 0.02 s                     |
| Control termination time out setting  | 0.02...500.00 s, setting step 0.02 s                     |
| <b>Inaccuracy:</b>                    |  |
| - Definite time operating time        | ±0.5 % or ±10 ms   |
| <b>Breaker control operation time</b> |  |
| External object control time          | <75 ms   |
| Object control during auto-reclosing  | See the technical sheet for the auto-reclosing function. |

**Table 2.11** Technical data for the circuit breaker wear monitoring function

|  |   |
|--|---|
| Pick-up                                    |   |
| Breaker characteristics settings:          |   |
| - Nominal breaking current                 | 0.00...100.00 kA, setting step 0.001 kA   |
| - Maximum breaking current                 | 0.00...100.00 kA, setting step 0.001 kA   |
| - Operations with nominal current          | 0...200 000 operations, setting step 1 operation                                  |
| - Operations with maximum breaking current | 0...200 000 operations, setting step 1 operation                                  |
| Pick-up setting for Alarm 1 and Alarm 2    | 0...200 000 operations, setting step 1 operation                                  |
| Inaccuracy                                 |   |
| Inaccuracy for current/operations counter: |   |
| - Current measurement element              | $0.1 \times I_N > I < 2 \times I_N \pm 0.2\%$ of the measured current, rest 0.5 % |
| - Operation counter                        | ±0.5 % of operations deducted   |

### 2.3.3 Programmable stage (PSx>/<; 99)

The programmable stage is a stage that the user can program to create more advanced applications, either as an individual stage or together with programmable logic. The device has ten programmable stages, and each can be set to follow one to three analog measurements. The programmable stages have three available pick up terms options: overX, underX and rate-of-change of the selected signal. Each stage includes a definite time delay to trip after a pick-up has been triggered.

The programmable stage cycle time is 5 ms. The pick-up delay depends on which analog signal is used as well as its refresh rate (typically under a cycle in a 50 Hz system).

### 2.3.4 Indicator object monitoring

**Table 2.12** Technical data for the indicator object monitoring function

|                        |   |
|------------------------|---|
| General                |   |
| Number of objects      | 10  |
| Supported object types | Disconnector (GND)<br>Custom object image |

|               |                                    |
|---------------|------------------------------------|
| Signals       |                                    |
| Input signals | Digital inputs<br>Software signals |

### 2.3.5 Setting group selection

**Table 2.13** Technical data for the setting group selection function

|                            |  |
|----------------------------|--|
| Settings and control modes |  |
| Setting groups             | 8 independent, control-prioritized setting groups                                  |
| Control scale              | Common for all installed functions which support setting groups                    |
| Control mode               |  |
| Local                      | Any binary signal available in the device  |
| Remote                     | Force change overrule of local controls either from the setting tool, HMI or SCADA |
| Operation time             |  |
| Reaction time              | <5 ms from receiving the control signal  |

## 2.4 Monitoring functions

### 2.4.1 Disturbance recorder

**Table 2.14** Technical data for the disturbance recorder function

|                           |  |
|---------------------------|--|
| Recorded values           |  |
| Recorder analog channels  | 0...20 channels<br>Freely selectable   |
| Recorder digital channels | 0...95 channels<br>Freely selectable analog and binary signals<br>5 ms sample rate (FFT)   |
| Performance               |  |
| Sample rate               | 8, 16, 32 or 64 samples/cycle  |
| Recording length          | 0.000...1800.000 s, setting step 0.001 s<br>The maximum length is determined by the chosen signals.  |
| Number of recordings      | 0...100, 60 MB of shared flash memory reserved<br>The maximum number of recordings according to the chosen signals and operation time setting combined |

### 2.4.2 Current transformer supervision

**Table 2.15** Technical data for the current transformer supervision function

|                           |  |
|---------------------------|--|
| Measurement inputs        |  |
| Current inputs            | Phase current inputs: $I_{L1}$ (A), $I_{L2}$ (B), $I_{L3}$ (C)<br>Residual current channel $I_{01}$ (Coarse)<br>Residual current channel $I_{02}$ (Fine) |
| Current input magnitudes  | RMS phase currents<br>RMS residual current ( $I_{01}$ , $I_{02}$ )   |
| Pick-up                   |  |
| Pick-up current settings: |  |

|   |  |
|---|--|
| - $I_{SET}$ high limit                        | 0.10...40.00 $\times I_N$ , setting step 0.01 $\times I_N$                     |
| - $I_{SET}$ low limit                         | 0.10...40.00 $\times I_N$ , setting step 0.01 $\times I_N$                     |
| - $I_{SUM}$ difference                        | 0.10...40.00 $\times I_N$ , setting step 0.01 $\times I_N$                     |
| - $I_{SET}$ ratio                             | 0.01...100.00 %, setting step 0.01 %   |
| - $I_2/I_1$ ratio                             | 0.01...100.00 %, setting step 0.01 %   |
| Inaccuracy:                                   |  |
| - Starting $I_{L1}$ , $I_{L2}$ , $I_{L3}$     | $\pm 0.5 \% I_{SET}$ or $\pm 15$ mA ( $0.10...4.0 \times I_{SET}$ )            |
| - Starting $I_2/I_1$                          | $\pm 1.0 \% I_2_{SET} / I_1_{SET}$ or $\pm 100$ mA ( $0.10...4.0 \times I_N$ ) |
| - Starting $I_{O1}$ (1 A)                     | $\pm 0.5 \% I_{OSET}$ or $\pm 3$ mA ( $0.005...10.0 \times I_{SET}$ )          |
| - Starting $I_{O2}$ (0.2 A)                   | $\pm 1.5 \% I_{OSET}$ or $\pm 1.0$ mA ( $0.005...25.0 \times I_{SET}$ )        |
| Time delay for alarm                          |  |
| Definite time function operating time setting | 0.00...1800.00 s, setting step 0.005 s   |
| Inaccuracy:                                   |  |
| - Definite time ( $I_M/I_{SET}$ ratio > 1.05) | $\pm 2.0 \%$ or $\pm 80$ ms  |
| Instant operation time (alarm):               |  |
| - $I_M/I_{SET}$ ratio > 1.05                  | <80 ms (<50 ms in differential protection relays)                              |
| Reset   |  |
| Reset ratio                                   | 97/103 % of the pick-up current setting  |
| Instant reset time and start-up reset         | <80 ms (<50 ms in differential protection relays)                              |

### 2.4.3 Current total harmonic distortion

**Table 2.16** Technical data for the total harmonic distortion function

|   |  |
|---|--|
| Input signals   |  |
| Current inputs  | Phase current inputs: $I_{L1}$ (A), $I_{L2}$ (B), $I_{L3}$ (C)<br>Residual current channel $I_{O1}$ (Coarse)<br>Residual current channel $I_{O2}$ (Fine) |
| Current input magnitudes  | Current measurement channels (FFT result) up to the 31 <sup>st</sup> harmonic component.   |
| Pick-up   |  |
| Operating modes   | Power THD<br>Amplitude THD   |
| Pick-up setting for all comparators   | 0.10...200.00 %, setting step 0.01 %   |
| Inaccuracy  | $\pm 3 \%$ of the set pick-up value > $0.5 \times I_N$ setting; 5 mA < $0.5 \times I_N$ setting.   |
| Time delay  |  |
| Definite time function operating time setting for all timers                | 0.00...1800.00 s, setting step 0.005 s   |
| Inaccuracy:   |  |
| - Definite time operating time  | $\pm 0.5 \%$ or $\pm 10$ ms  |
| - Instant operating time, when $I_M/I_{SET}$ ratio > 3                      | Typically <20ms  |
| - Instant operating time, when $I_M/I_{SET}$ ratio $1.05 < I_M/I_{SET} < 3$ | Typically <25 ms   |
| Reset   |  |
| Reset time  | Typically <10 ms   |
| Reset ratio   | 97 %   |

### 3. Technical specifications

#### 3.1 Electromagnetic compatibility

| Emission                        | Standard      | Class | Value   |
|---------------------------------|---------------|-------|---|
| Conducted Disturbance Emission  | IEC 60255-26  | A     | 0.15 to 30 MHz<br>IACS E10 Setup according to CISPR 16.<br>Conducted emission measured from 10kHz |
|                                 | IEC 61000-6-4 | A     |   |
| Radiated emission (below 1 GHz) | IEC 60255-26  |       | 30 to 1000 MHz  |
|                                 | IEC 61000-6-4 | A     | IACS E10 Setup according to CISPR 16.<br>Radiated emission measured from 150 kHz to 2000 MHz      |
| Radiated emission (above 1 GHz) | IEC 60255-26  |       | 1 to 6 GHz  |
|                                 | IEC 61000-6-4 | A     |   |

| Immunity  | Standard                                 | Level | Value   |
|---|--|-------|---|
| Electrostatic Discharge                                       | IEC 60255-26                             |       | 8 kV air discharge  |
|   | IEC 61000-4-2<br>IACS E10                | 3     | 6 kV direct discharge   |
| Radiated immunity   | IEC 60255-26                             |       | 10 V/m; 80 MHz to 1 GHz; 1.4 GHz to 2.7 GHz<br>IACS E10 80 MHz to 2 GHz 10 V/m 3 s dwell time   |
|   | ENV 50204 (GSM)                          | 3     | 10 V/m; 2 W at 0.6 m  |
| Fast transient/burst immunity                                 | IEC 60225-26                             |       | 2 kV  |
|   | IEC 61000-4-4<br>IACS E10                | 3     | 2 kV<br>2 kV  |
| Surge immunity  | IEC 60255-26                             |       | 1 kV symmetrical (line to line)   |
|   | IEC 61000-4-5<br>IACS E10                | 3     | 2 kV unsymmetrical (line to earth)<br>0.5 kV symmetrical (line to line) (only for IACS E10)<br>1 kV unsymmetrical (line to earth) (only for IACS E10) |
| Conducted immunity  | IEC 60255-26                             |       | 0.15 to 80 MHz; 10 V  |
|   | IEC 61000-4-6                            | 3     | IACS E10 3 s dwell time.  |
| Power frequency magnetic field immunity                       | IEC 60255-26                             |       | 30 A/m continuous   |
|   | IEC 61000-4-8                            | 4     | 300 A/m; 1 s to 3 s   |
| Pulse magnetic field immunity                                 | IEC 61000-4-9                            | 5     | 1000 A/m  |
| Damped oscillatory magnetic field immunity                    | IEC 61000-4-10                           | 4     | 30 A/m  |
| Oscillatory transient immunity – Ring wave                    | IEC 61000-4-12                           | 4     | 100 kHz<br>4 kV common mode   |
|   |  |       | 2 kV differential mode  |
| Oscillatory transient immunity – Slow damped oscillatory wave | IEC 61000-4-18<br>ANSI/IEEE Std C37.90.1 | 3     | 100 kHz<br>1 kV differential mode<br>2.5 kV common mode   |
| Oscillatory transient immunity – Slow damped oscillatory wave | IEC 60255-26<br>IEC 61000-4-18           | 3     | 1.0 MHz<br>2.5 kV common mode   |
|   | ANSI/IEEE Std C37.90.1                   |       | 2.5 kV differential mode  |

| <b>Immunity</b>              | <b>Standard</b> | <b>Level</b> | <b>Value</b>   |
|------------------------------|-----------------|--------------|--|
| Voltage dips                 | IEC 60255-26    |              | 0 %  |
|                              | IEC 61000-4-11  |              | DC 10 ms   |
|                              | IEC 61000-4-29  |              | AC 0.5 cycle (10 ms)   |
| Voltage dips                 | IEC 60255-26    |              | 40 %   |
|                              | IEC 61000-4-11  |              | DC 200 ms  |
|                              | IEC 61000-4-29  |              | AC 10/12 cycles (10 ms)<br>Tested both 50/60 Hz  |
| Voltage dips                 | IEC 60255-26    |              | 70 %   |
|                              | IEC 61000-4-11  |              | DC 500 ms  |
|                              | IEC 61000-4-29  |              | AC 25/30 cycles (10 ms)  |
| Voltage interruptions        | IEC 60255-26    |              | 0 %  |
|                              | IEC 61000-4-11  |              | DC 5 s (3 interruptions w. 10 s interval) DC 30 s/60 s (3 interruptions w. 60 s interval)  |
|                              | IACS E10        |              |  |
|                              | IEC 61000-4-29  |              | AC 250 cycles (5 s)<br>(3 interruptions w. 10 s interval)<br>AC 30 s (3 interruptions w. 90 s interval)<br>1 additional interruption during booting          |
| Voltage variations permanent | IACS E10        |              | DC +30 % 24H<br>DC -15 % 15 min<br>AC +6 % V AC/+5 % Hz 15 min<br>AC +6 % V AC/-5 % Hz 15 min<br>AC -10 % V AC/-5 % Hz 15min<br>AC -10 % V AC/+5 % Hz 15 min |
| Voltage variations transient | IACS E10        |              | AC +20 % V AC 1.5 s/+10 % Hz 5 s<br>AC -20 % V AC 1.5 s/-10 % Hz 5 s   |
| Ripple                       | IEC 60255-26    |              | 15 % of DC; 100 Hz   |
|                              | IEC 61000-4-17  |              |  |
| Power Frequency Immunity     | IEC 60255-26    |              | 150 V, 50 Hz, common mode  |
|                              | IEC 61000-4-16  |              | 300 V, 50 Hz, differential mode  |

### 3.2 Mechanical durability

| <b>Energised</b>   | <b>Standard</b>                | <b>Class</b> | <b>Value</b>  |
|--------------------|--------------------------------|--------------|---|
| Vibration response | IEC 60255-27<br>IEC 60255-21-1 | 2            | 10 to 58.1 Hz: 0.15 mmpp<br>58.1 to 150 Hz: 1 g<br>1 cycle in each axis |
| Vibration          | IACS E10                       |              | 3 to 13.2 Hz 2 mmpp<br>13.2 to 100 Hz 0.7 g                             |
| Shock response     | IEC 60255-27<br>IEC 60255-21-2 | 2            | 10 g; 11 ms   |

| <b>De-energised</b> | <b>Standard</b>                | <b>Class</b> | <b>Value</b>                                       |
|---------------------|--------------------------------|--------------|--|
| Vibration endurance | IEC 60255-27<br>IEC 60255-21-1 | 2            | 10 to 150 Hz; 2 g acceleration;<br>20 sweep cycles |
| Shock withstand     | IEC 60255-27                   | 2            | 30 g; 11 ms  |

| De-energised | Standard                       | Class | Value       |
|--------------|--------------------------------|-------|-------------|
|              | IEC 60255-21-2                 |       |             |
| Bump         | IEC 60255-27<br>IEC 60255-21-2 | 2     | 20 g; 16 ms |

### 3.3 Environment

| General   | Standard                                     | Value   |
|---|--|---|
| Cold non-operation                                  | I<br>IEC 60255-27<br>IEC 60255-1<br>IACS E10 | -25 °C; 16 h  |
| Dry heat operation                                  | IEC 60255-27<br>IEC 60255-1<br>IACS E10      | 60 °C; 16 h   |
| Damp heat (static)                                  | IEC 60255-27<br>IEC 60255-1                  | 55 °C; 93 % RH; 10 days   |
| Cyclic temperature with humidity (damp heat cyclic) | IEC 60255-27<br>IEC 60255-1<br>IACS E10      | 55 °C @ 93 % RH; 25 °C @ 97 % RH, 12 h + 12 h; 6 cycles<br>55 °C @ 95 % RH; 12 h + 12 h; 2 cycles |
| Change of temperature                               | IEC 60255-1                                  | 5 cycles; -25 °C to 70 °C   |

| Storage                  | Standard                    | Value        |
|--------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------|
| Low temperature storage  | IEC 60255-27<br>IEC 60255-1 | -40 °C; 16 h |
| High temperature storage | IEC 60255-27<br>IEC 60255-1 | 70 °C; 16 h  |

### 3.4 Safety

| Electrical                           | Standard                 | Value  |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------------|--|
| Insulation resistance                | IEC 60255-27<br>IACS E10 | Before environmental tests:<br>>100 MΩ at DC 500 V<br>>100 MΩ at DC 500 V (Uw >65 V)<br>>10 MΩ at DC 50 V (Uw <65 V)<br>After environmental tests:<br>>10 MΩ at DC 500 V (Uw >65 V)<br>>1 MΩ at DC 50 V (Uw <65 V) |
| Reverse polarity                     | IEC 60255-27             |  |
| Gradual shut down/start-up tests     | IEC 60255-27             |  |
| Impulse voltage                      | IEC 60255-27             | 5 kV; 1.2/50 µs; 0.5 J   |
| Power frequency dielectric withstand | IEC 60255-27             | 3.5 kV; 50 Hz; 1 min (PS, DI, DO, I, RS485 AO)<br>4.35 kV; 50 Hz; 1 min (U)  |
| Protective bonding impedance         | IEC 60255-27             | <0.1 Ω at 20 A 60 s  |
| Insulation class                     |                          | Class I  |
| Over-voltage CAT                     | IEC 60255-27             | III  |

| Enclosure          | Standard                  | Value                       |
|--------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Dust/water ingress | IEC 60255-27<br>IEC 60529 | IP 54 (front), IP 20 (back) |

## 4. Hardware

### 4.1 Processor and power supply

**Table 4.1** General information for the CPU module

| Terminal block connection                  |                                       |
|--|---------------------------------------|
| Screw connection terminal block (standard) | Phoenix Contact MSTB 2,5/5-ST-5,08    |
| Spring cage terminal block (option)        | Phoenix Contact FKC 2,5/20-STF-5,08   |
| Solid or stranded wire                     |                                       |
| Nominal cross section                      | 2.5 mm <sup>2</sup>                   |
| RS-485 serial terminal block connection    |                                       |
| Screw connection terminal block (standard) | Phoenix Contact MC 1,5/ 5-ST-3,81     |
| Spring cage terminal block (option)        | Phoenix Contact FK-MCP 1,5/ 5-ST-3,81 |
| Solid or stranded wire                     |                                       |
| Nominal cross section                      | 1.5 mm <sup>2</sup>                   |

#### 4.1.1 Auxiliary supply

**Table 4.2** Power supply model H

| Rated values                     |   |
|----------------------------------|---|
| Rated auxiliary voltage          | 100...120 VDC   |
| Power consumption                | < 20 W (no option cards)<br>< 40 W (maximum number of option cards) |
| Maximum permitted interrupt time | < 40 ms with 110 VDC  |
| DC ripple                        | < 15 %  |
| Other                            |   |
| Minimum recommended fuse rating  | MCB C2  |

**Table 4.3** Power supply model L

| Rated values                     |   |
|----------------------------------|---|
| Rated auxiliary voltage          | 24...48 VDC   |
| Power consumption                | < 20 W (no option cards)<br>< 40 W (maximum number of option cards) |
| Maximum permitted interrupt time | < 40 ms with 24 VDC   |
| DC ripple                        | < 15 %  |
| Other                            |   |
| Minimum recommended fuse rating  | MCB C2  |

## 4.1.2 Isolated digital inputs

**Table 4.4** CPU model-isolated digital inputs, with thresholds defined by order code

|                          |   |
|--------------------------|---|
| Number of digital inputs | 3   |
| Rated values             |   |
| Rated auxiliary voltage  | 265 V (AC/DC)   |
| Nominal voltage          | Order code defined: 24, 110, 220 V (AC/DC)<br><b>Caution:</b> When the working voltage is above 150 V AC, do not mix AC and DC voltage inside any relay groups or digital input groups. |
| Pick-up threshold        | Order code defined: 19, 90, 170 V   |
| Release threshold        | Order code defined: 14, 65, 132 V   |
| Scanning rate            | 5 ms  |
| Settings                 |   |
| Pick-up delay            | Software settable: 0...1800 s   |
| Polarity                 | Software settable: Normally On/Normally Off   |
| Current drain            | 2 mA  |

## 4.1.3 Digital outputs

**Table 4.5** Digital outputs (Normally Open)

|                                     |  |
|-------------------------------------|--|
| Number of digital outputs           | 4  |
| Rated values                        |  |
| Rated auxiliary voltage             | 265 V (AC/DC)<br><b>Caution:</b> When the working voltage is above 150 V AC, do not mix AC and DC voltage inside any relay groups or digital input groups. |
| Continuous carry                    | 5 A  |
| Make and carry 0.5 s                | 30 A   |
| Make and carry 3 s                  | 15 A   |
| Breaking capacity, DC (L/R = 40 ms) |  |
| at 48 VDC                           | 1 A  |
| at 110 VDC                          | 0.4 A  |
| at 220 VDC                          | 0.2 A  |
| Control rate                        | 5 ms   |
| Settings                            |  |
| Polarity                            | Software settable: Normally Open / Normally Closed   |

**Table 4.6** Digital outputs (Change-Over)

|                           |  |
|---------------------------|--|
| Number of digital outputs | 1 configurable (plus 1 for fault signaling)  |
| Rated values              |  |
| Rated auxiliary voltage   | 265 V (AC/DC)<br><b>Caution:</b> When the working voltage is above 150 V AC, do not mix AC and DC voltage inside any relay groups or digital input groups. |
| Continuous carry          | 2.5 A  |
| Make and carry 0.5 s      | 30 A   |
| Make and carry 3 s        | 15 A   |

|                                     |  |
|-------------------------------------|--|
| Breaking capacity, DC (L/R = 40 ms) |  |
| at 48 VDC                           | 1 A  |
| at 110 VDC                          | 0.3 A  |
| at 220 VDC                          | 0.15 A   |
| Control rate                        | 5 ms   |
| Settings                            |  |
| Polarity                            | Software settable: Normally Open / Normally Closed |

#### 4.1.4 Communication ports

| Front panel local communication port   |   |
|--|---|
| Port, media                            | Ethernet RJ-45, Copper  |
| Number of ports                        | 1   |
| Port protocols                         | PC-protocols, FTP, Telnet                                       |
| Data transfer rate                     | 100 MB  |
| System integration                     | Cannot be used for system protocols, only for local programming |
| Rear panel system communication port A |   |
| Port, media                            | Ethernet RJ-45, Copper  |
| Number of ports                        | 1   |
| Port protocols                         | Modbus TCP, DNP 3.0, FTP, Telnet, IEC 61850, IEC-104            |
| Data transfer rate                     | 100 MB  |
| System integration                     | Can be used for system protocols and for local programming      |
| Rear panel system communication port B |   |
| Port, media                            | RS-485, Copper  |
| Number of ports                        | 1   |
| Port protocols                         | Modbus RTU, DNP 3.0, IEC-103, IEC-101, SPA                      |
| Data transfer rate                     | 65580 kB/s  |
| System integration                     | Can be used for system protocols                                |

## 4.2 Current measurement module

The MVR has two current measurement modules.

**Table 4.7** Technical data for the current measurement module

|                                       |  |
|---------------------------------------|--|
| Connections                           |  |
| <b>Measurement channels/CT inputs</b> | Three phase current inputs: IL1 (A), IL2 (B), IL3 (C)<br>Two residual current inputs: Coarse residual current input I01, Fine residual current input I02 |
| Phase current inputs (A, B, C)        |  |
| Sample rate                           | 64 samples per cycle in frequency range 6...75Hz   |
| Rated current $I_N$                   | 5 A (configurable 0.2...10 A)<br>5 A (configurable 0.2...20 A)   |
| Thermal withstand                     | 20 A (continuous)<br>100 A (for 10 s)<br>500 A (for 1 s)   |

|  |  |
|--|--|
|  | 1250 A (for 0.01 s)  |
| Frequency measurement range                          | From 6...75Hz fundamental, up to the 31 <sup>st</sup> harmonic current   |
| Current measurement range                            | 25 mA...250 A (RMS)  |
| Current measurement inaccuracy                       | 0.005...4.000 × I <sub>N</sub> < ±0.5 % or < ±15 mA<br>4...20 × I <sub>N</sub> < ±0.5 %<br>20...50 × I <sub>N</sub> < ±1.0 % |
| Temperature-dependent current measurement inaccuracy | Reference temperature: 25 °C<br>Operation temperature range: -25 to 55 °C<br>Inaccuracy: An additional ±15 mA per 10 °C      |
| Angle measurement inaccuracy                         | < ±0.2° (I> 0.1 A)<br>< ±1.0° (I≤ 0.1 A)   |
| Burden (50/60 Hz)                                    | <0.1 VA  |
| Transient overreach                                  | <8 %   |
| <b>Coarse residual current input (IO1)</b>           |  |
| Rated current I <sub>N</sub>                         | 1 A (configurable 0.1...10 A)  |
| Thermal withstand                                    | 25 A (continuous)<br>100 A (for 10 s)<br>500 A (for 1 s)<br>1250 A (for 0.01 s)  |
| Frequency measurement range                          | From 6...75 Hz fundamental, up to the 31 <sup>st</sup> harmonic current  |
| Current measurement range                            | 5 mA...150 A (RMS)   |
| Current measurement inaccuracy                       | 0.002...10.000 × I <sub>N</sub> < ±0.5 % or < ±3 mA<br>10...150 × I <sub>N</sub> < ±0.5 %                                    |
| Temperature-dependent current measurement inaccuracy | Reference temperature: 25 °C<br>Operation temperature range: -25 to 55 °C<br>Inaccuracy: An additional ±0.8 mA per 10 °C     |
| Angle measurement inaccuracy                         | < ±0.2° (I> 0.05 A)<br>< ±1.0° (I≤ 0.05 A)   |
| Burden (50/60Hz)                                     | <0.1 VA  |
| Transient overreach                                  | <5 %   |
| <b>Fine residual current input (IO2)</b>             |  |
| Rated current I <sub>N</sub>                         | 0.2 A (configurable 0.001...10 A)  |
| Thermal withstand                                    | 25 A (continuous)<br>100 A (for 10 s)<br>500 A (for 1 s)<br>1250 A (for 0.01 s)  |
| Frequency measurement range                          | From 6...75 Hz fundamental, up to the 31 <sup>st</sup> harmonic current  |
| Current measurement range                            | 1 mA...75 A (RMS)  |
| Current measurement inaccuracy                       | 0.002...25.000 × I <sub>N</sub> < ±0.5 % or < ±0.6 mA<br>25...375 × I <sub>N</sub> < ±1.0 %                                  |
| Temperature-dependent current measurement inaccuracy | Reference temperature: 25 °C<br>Operation temperature range: -25 to 55 °C<br>Inaccuracy: An additional ±0.4 mA per 10 °C     |
| Angle measurement inaccuracy                         | < ±0.2° (I> 0.01 A)<br>< ±1.0° (I≤ 0.01 A)   |
| Burden (50/60Hz)                                     | <0.1 VA  |
| Transient overreach                                  | <5 %   |
| Screw connection terminal block (standard)           |  |

|   |   |
|---|---|
| Terminal block                              | Phoenix Contact FRONT 4-H-6,35                  |
| Solid or stranded wire                      |   |
| Nominal cross section                       | 4 mm <sup>2</sup>                               |
| Ring lug terminal block connection (option) |   |
| Ring terminal dimensions                    | Max 8mm diameter, with minimum 3,5mm screw hole |

**NOTE** Current measurement accuracy has been verified with 50/60 Hz.

The amplitude difference is 0.2 % and the angle difference is 0.5 degrees higher at 16.67 Hz and other frequencies.

## 4.3 Frequency measurement

**Table 4.8** Frequency measurement accuracy.

|                                   |  |
|-----------------------------------|--|
| Frequency measurement performance |  |
| Frequency measuring range         | 6...75 Hz fundamental, up to the 31st harmonic current |
| Inaccuracy                        | 20 mHz*  |

**NOTE** If one of these conditions is met, the frequency inaccuracy is  $\pm 30$  mHz:

- $f \neq 50$  Hz or 60 Hz.
- Frequency tracking via voltages is applied.
- $U < 15$  V.

## 4.4 Digital inputs and outputs

### 4.4.1 Digital input module (option card B)

**Table 4.9** Technical data for the digital input module

|  |   |
|--|---|
| Number of digital inputs                   | 8 x isolated (2 groups)                         |
| Rated values                               |   |
| Rated auxiliary voltage                    | 5...265 V (AC/DC)                               |
| Current drain                              | 2 mA  |
| Scanning rate                              | 5 ms  |
| Activation/release delay                   | 5...11 ms                                       |
| Settings                                   |   |
| Pick-up threshold                          | Software settable: 16...200 V, setting step 1 V |
| Release threshold                          | Software settable: 10...200 V, setting step 1 V |
| Pick-up delay                              | Software settable: 0...1800 s                   |
| Drop-off delay                             | Software settable: 0...1800 s                   |
| Polarity                                   | Software settable: Normally On/Normally Off     |
| Terminal block connection                  |   |
| Screw connection terminal block (standard) | Phoenix Contact MSTB 2,5/10-ST-5,08             |
| Spring cage terminals block (option)       | Phoenix Contact FKC 2,5/10-STF-5,08             |
| Solid or stranded wire                     |   |
| Nominal cross section                      | 2.5 mm <sup>2</sup>                             |

## 4.4.2 Digital output module (option card C)

**Table 4.10** Technical data for the digital output module

|  |   |
|--|---|
| Number of digital outputs                  | 5   |
| Rated values                               |   |
| Rated auxiliary voltage                    | 265 V (AC/DC)                               |
| Continuous carry                           | 5 A   |
| Make and carry 0.5 s                       | 30 A  |
| Make and carry 3 s                         | 15 A  |
| Breaking capacity, DC (L/R = 40 ms)        |   |
| at 48 VDC                                  | 1 A   |
| at 110 VDC                                 | 0.4 A                                       |
| at 220 VDC                                 | 0.2 A                                       |
| Control rate                               | 5 ms  |
| Settings                                   |   |
| Polarity                                   | Software settable: Normally On/Normally Off |
| Terminal block connection                  |   |
| Screw connection terminal block (standard) | Phoenix Contact MSTB 2,5/10-ST-5,08         |
| Spring cage terminals block (option)       | Phoenix Contact FKC 2,5/10-STF-5,08         |
| Solid or stranded wire                     |   |
| Nominal cross section                      | 2.5 mm <sup>2</sup>                         |

## 4.5 Analogue outputs

### 4.5.1 Analogue output module (mA out & mA in) (option card I)

**Table 4.11** Technical data for the analogue output module

|  |   |
|--|---|
| Signals                                    |   |
| Output magnitudes                          | 4 × mA output signal (DC)                             |
| Input magnitudes                           | 1 × mA input signal (DC)                              |
| mA input                                   |   |
| Range (hardware)                           | 0...33 mA   |
| Range (measurement)                        | 0...24 mA   |
| Inaccuracy                                 | ±0.1 mA   |
| Update cycle                               | 5...10 000 ms, setting step 5 ms                      |
| Response time @ 5 ms cycle                 | ~ 15 ms (13...18 ms)                                  |
| Update cycle time inaccuracy               | Max. +20 ms above the set cycle                       |
| mA input scaling range                     | 0...4000 mA   |
| Output scaling range                       | -1 000 000.0000...1 000 000.0000, setting step 0.0001 |
| mA output                                  |   |
| Inaccuracy @ 0...24 mA                     | ±0.01 mA  |
| Response time @ 5 ms cycle [fixed]         | < 5 ms  |
| mA output scaling range                    | 0...24 mA, setting step 0.001 mA                      |
| Source signal scaling range                | -1 000 000.0000...1 000 000.0000, setting step 0.0001 |
| Terminal block connection                  |   |
| Screw connection terminal block (standard) | Phoenix Contact MSTB 2,5/10-ST-5,08                   |

|   |                                     |
|---|-------------------------------------|
| Spring cage terminals block (option)            | Phoenix Contact FKC 2,5/10-STF-5,08 |
| Solid or stranded wire<br>Nominal cross section | 2.5 mm <sup>2</sup>                 |

## 4.6 Additional communication options

### 4.6.1 Double ST 100 Mbps Ethernet communication module (option card H)

**Table 4.12** Technical data for the double ST 100 Mbps Ethernet communication module

| General information             |  |
|---------------------------------|--|
| Dimensions                      | 74 mm X 179 mm   |
| Ports                           | ST connectors (2) and IRIG-B connector (1)                                     |
| Protocols                       |  |
| Protocols                       | IEC61850, DNP/TCP, Modbus/TCP, IEC104 & FTP                                    |
| ST connectors                   |  |
| Connector type                  | Duplex ST connectors<br>62.5/125 µm or 50/125 µm multimode fiber<br>100BASE-FX |
| Transmitter wavelength          | 1260...1360 nm (nominal: 1310 nm)  |
| Receiver wavelength             | 1100...1600 nm   |
| Maximum distance                | 2 km   |
| IRIG-B Connector                |  |
| Screw connection terminal block | Phoenix Contact MC 1,5/ 2-ST-3,5 BD:1-2  |
| Solid or stranded wire          |  |
| Nominal cross section           | 1.5 mm <sup>2</sup>  |

### 4.6.2 Double LC 100 Mbps Ethernet communication module (option card J)

**Table 4.13** Technical data for the double LC 100 Mbps Ethernet communication module

|                          |  |
|--------------------------|--|
| Protocols                |  |
| Protocols                | HSR and PRP                                |
| Ports                    |  |
| Quantity of fiber ports  | 2  |
| Communication port C & D | LC fiber connector<br>Wavelength 1300 nm   |
| Fiber cable              | 50/125 µm or 62.5/125 µm multimode (glass) |

### 4.6.3 RS-232 & serial fiber communication module (option cards L to O)

**Table 4.14** Technical data for the RS-232 & serial fiber communication module.

|                            |  |
|----------------------------|--|
| Ports                      |  |
| RS-232                     |  |
| Serial fiber (GG/PP/GP/PG) |  |
| Serial port wavelength     |  |

|                             |                                     |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 660 nm                      |                                     |
| Cable type                  |                                     |
| 1 mm plastic fiber          |                                     |
| Terminal block connections  |                                     |
| Spring cage terminals block | Phoenix Contact DFMC 1,5/ 6-STF-3,5 |
| Solid or stranded wire      |                                     |
| Nominal cross section       | 1.5 mm <sup>2</sup>                 |

## 4.7 Arc protection module (option card D)

**Table 4.15** Technical data for the point sensor arc protection module

|   |  |
|---|--|
| Connections                                   |  |
| Input arc point sensor channels               | S1, S2, S3, S4 (pressure and light, or light only)   |
| Sensors per channel                           | 3  |
| Maximum cable length                          | 200 m  |
| Performance                                   |  |
| Pick-up light intensity                       | 8, 25 or 50 kLx (the sensor is selectable in the order code)   |
| Point sensor detection radius                 | 180 degrees  |
| Start and instant operating time (light only) | Typically <5 ms with dedicated semiconductor outputs (HSO)<br>Typically <10 ms regular output relays |

**Table 4.16** High-Speed Outputs (HSO1...2)

|                                     |               |
|-------------------------------------|---------------|
| Rated values                        |               |
| Rated auxiliary voltage             | 250 VDC       |
| Continuous carry                    | 2 A           |
| Make and carry 0.5 s                | 15 A          |
| Make and carry 3 s                  | 6 A           |
| Breaking capacity, DC (L/R = 40 ms) | 1 A/110 W     |
| Control rate                        | 5 ms          |
| Operation delay                     | <1 ms         |
| Polarity                            | Normally Off  |
| Contact material                    | Semiconductor |

**Table 4.17** Binary input channel

|                   |              |
|-------------------|--------------|
| Rated values      |              |
| Voltage withstand | 265 VDC      |
| Nominal voltage   | 24 VDC       |
| Pick-up threshold | ≥16 VDC      |
| Release threshold | ≤15 VDC      |
| Scanning rate     | 5 ms         |
| Polarity          | Normally Off |
| Current drain     | 3 mA         |

**Table 4.18** Terminal block connections

| Arc point sensor terminal block connections     |                                     |
|---|-------------------------------------|
| Spring cage terminal block                      | Phoenix Contact DFMC 1,5/ 6-STF-3,5 |
| Solid or stranded wire<br>Nominal cross section | 1.5 mm <sup>2</sup>                 |
| Binary input and HSO terminal block connections |                                     |
| Screw connection terminal block (standard)      | Phoenix Contact MSTB 2,5/5-ST-5,08  |
| Spring cage terminals block (option)            | Phoenix Contact FKC 2,5/10-STF-5,08 |
| Solid or stranded wire<br>Nominal cross section | 2.5 mm <sup>2</sup>                 |

**NOTE** The polarity must be correct!

## 4.8 MVR-25x display

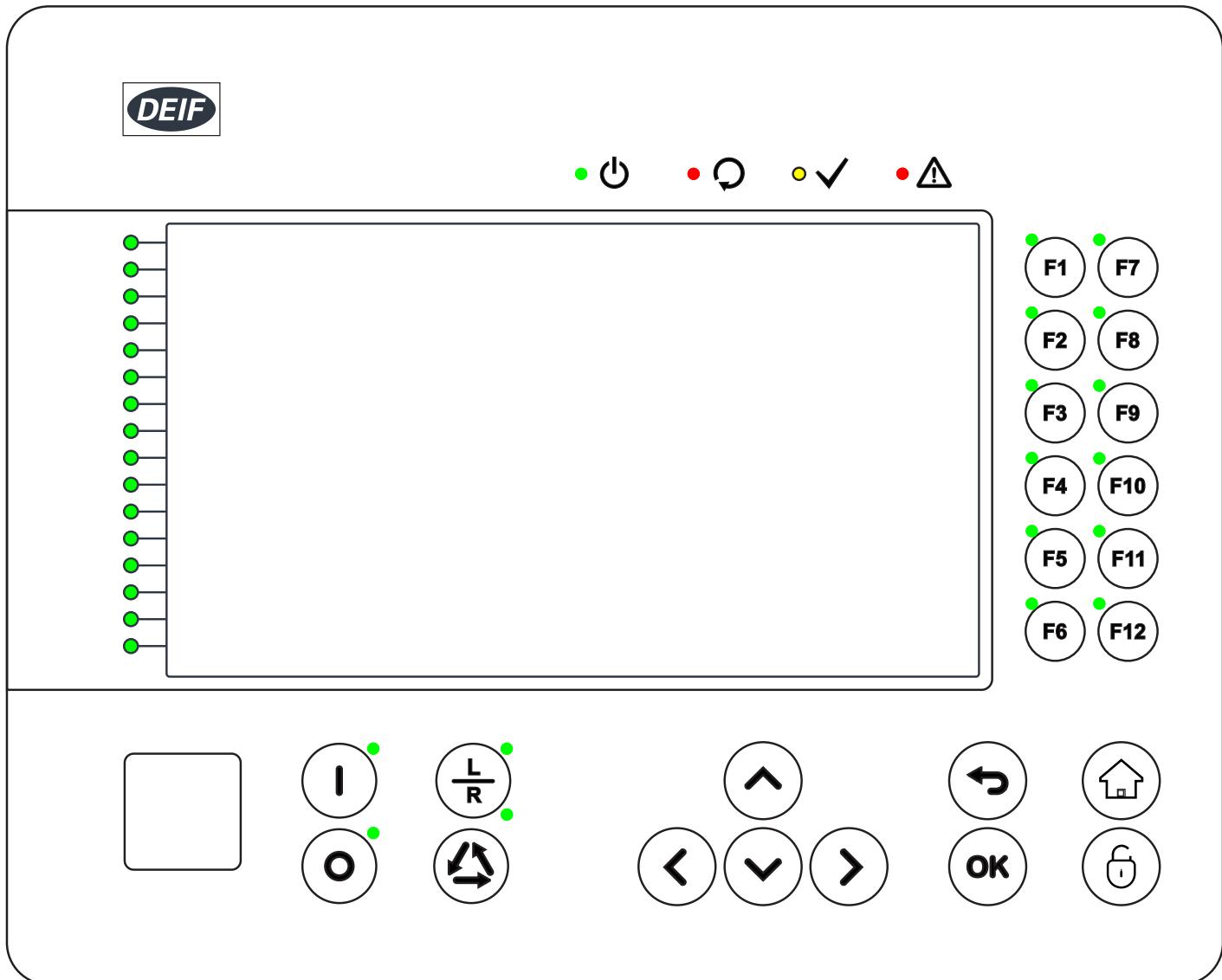
### 4.8.1 Display

**Table 4.19** Technical data for the HMI TFT display

| Dimensions and resolution |                                    |
|---------------------------|------------------------------------|
| Number of dots/resolution | 800 x 480                          |
| Size                      | 154.08 x 85.92 mm (6.06 x 3.38 in) |
| Display                   |                                    |
| Type of display           | TFT                                |
| Color                     | RGB color                          |

## 4.9 Folios and configuration

### MVR-25x folio



To meet marine class society requirements:

- The MVR must be configured so that the **Trip LED** (•⚠) is lit whenever a protection activates a breaker trip.
- For each trip protection, select *Trip ON* in the NOC EventMask. In this way, the cause of any trip is shown on the main screen and immediately visible to the operator.
- Alarm LED colours must be configured as follows:

| Alarm state   | Details  | LED colour      |
|---------------|--|-----------------|
| OK            | There is no alarm.                                       | Green           |
| Warning       | There is an alert for the operator, but no alarm action. | Yellow (Orange) |
| Trip or Fault | The controller has sent a trip signal the breaker.       | Red             |

## 4.10 Mechanical specifications

|                                |                          |                                    |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------------|
| Device dimensions              | 250 series casing height | 208 mm, width 257 mm, depth 210 mm |
| Package dimensions (W x H x D) | 250 series               | 345 x 240 x 258 mm                 |

|                             |            |                        |
|-----------------------------|------------|------------------------|
| Weight                      | Device     | 1.5 kg                 |
|                             | In package | 2.0 kg                 |
| Material                    | Housing    | Metal                  |
| IP protection level         | Front      | IP54                   |
|                             | Rear       | IP20                   |
| Tightening torque - M4 nuts | Front      | 1.1 N·m for 250 series |

## 4.11 Environment

|                                  |                     |
|----------------------------------|---------------------|
| IEC 60255-27 degree of pollution | 2                   |
| Maximum altitude above sea level | 2000 m (6561.68 ft) |
| Operation temperature range      | -25 °C to +60 °C    |

## 4.12 Safety

### Wiring specification

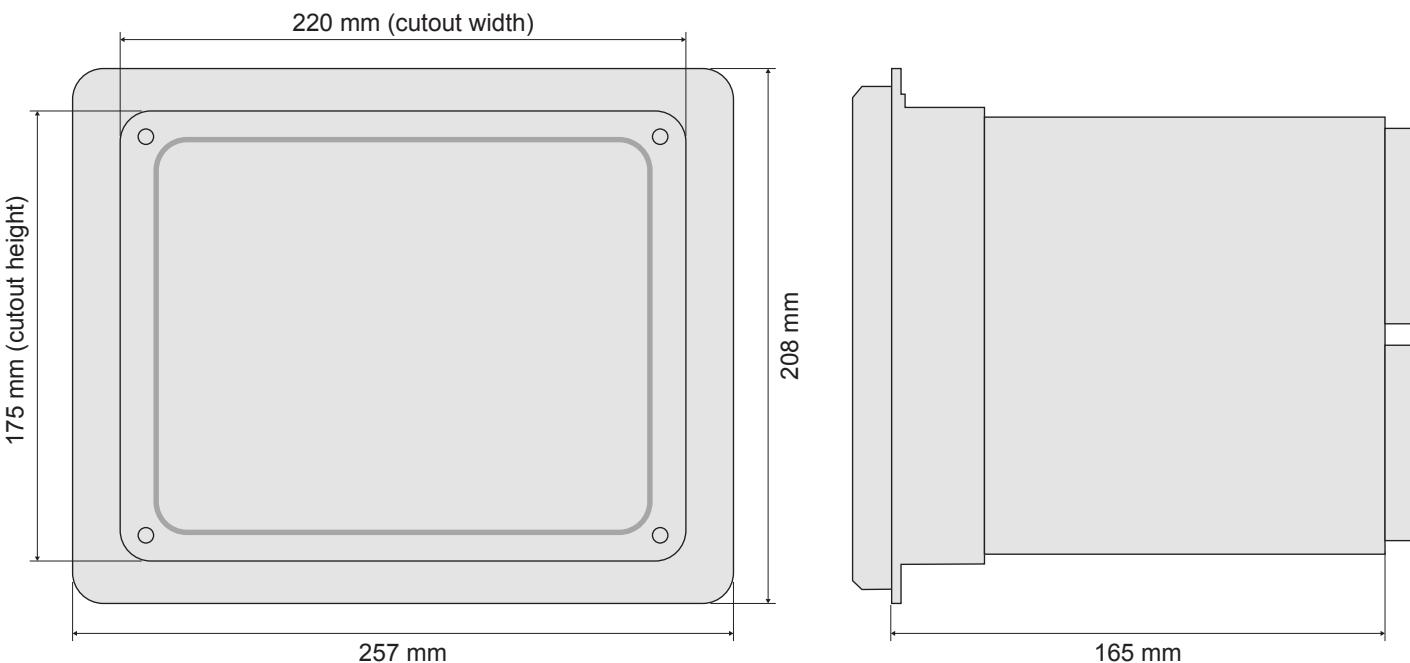
Wiring must be multi-stranded, minimum 90 °C copper conductors only.

### Galvanic isolation

Ethernet: 550 V, 50 Hz, 1 minute  
 COM ports: 550 V, 50 Hz, 1 minute  
 Between Option I (mA I/O) and other I/O ports: 550 V, 50 Hz, 1 minute  
 Between CT and other I/O ports: 2200 V, 50 Hz, 1 minute  
 Between Relay and other I/O ports: 2200 V, 50 Hz, 1 minute  
 Between DI and other I/O ports: 2200 V, 50 Hz, 1 minute  
 Between PSU and other I/O ports: 2200 V, 50 Hz, 1 minute

## 4.13 Dimensions

### MVR-250 dimensions

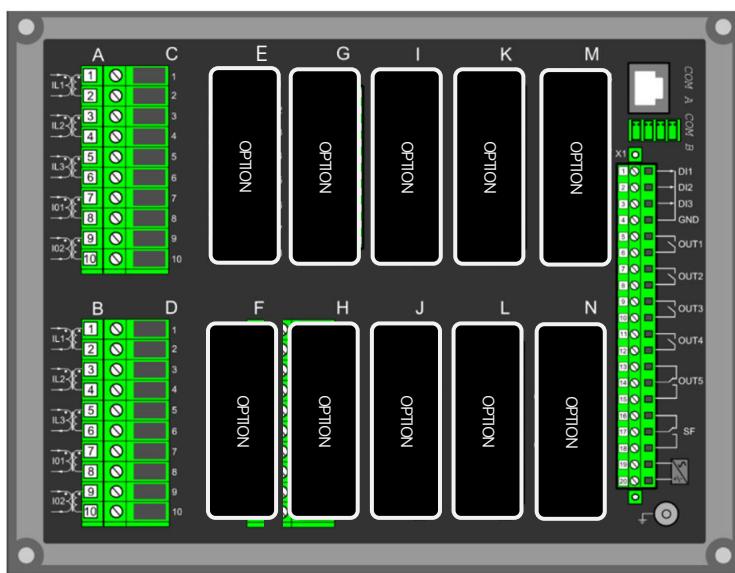
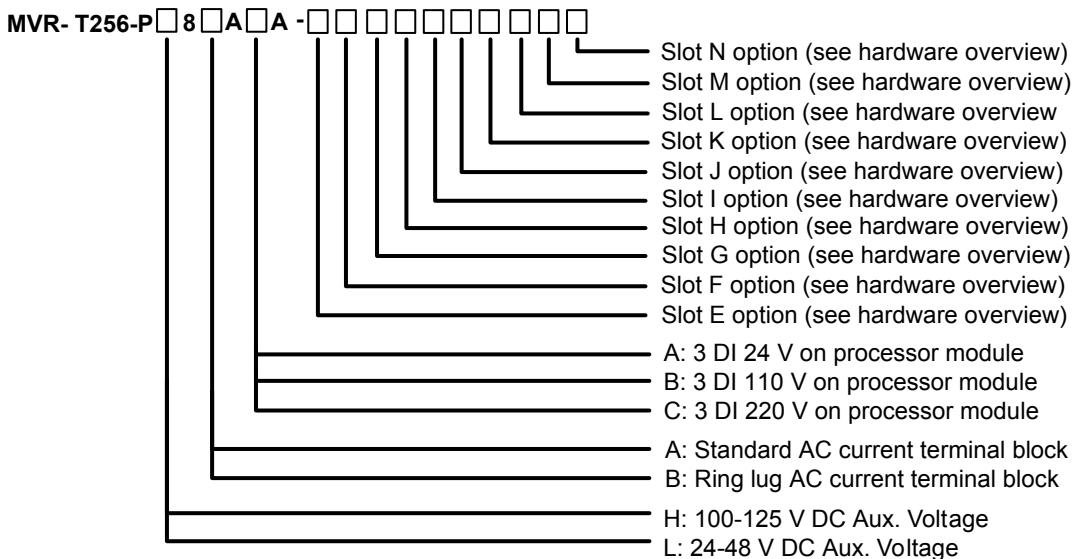


## 5. Ordering information

### 5.1 MVR Ordering

The drawings show the rear view of the MVR without hardware options.

#### MVR Transformer relay MVR-T256



#### Hardware options overview

| Option | Description   |
|--------|---|
| A      | None (empty slot)   |
| B      | 8 x isolated (2 groups) digital inputs <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• 10 to 200 V DC</li></ul>     |
| C      | 5 x relay outputs <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• 220 V AC, 3 A</li><li>• 220 V DC, 0.3 A</li></ul> |
| D      | Arc protection<br>This option is not included in the marine approval.                                       |

| Option | Description  |
|--------|--|
| G      | 2 x RJ45 100Mb Ethernet & IRIG-B*<br>This option is not included in the marine approval.   |
| H      | 2 x ST 100Mb Ethernet & IRIG-B*<br>This option is not included in the marine approval.   |
| I      | 4 x analogue outputs <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 0 to 24 mA scalable</li> </ul> 1 x analogue input <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 0 to 24 mA scalable</li> </ul> Max. 2 modules per relay |
| J      | Double LC 100Mb Ethernet*  |
| K      | 2 x RJ45 100 Mb Ethernet (HSR, PRP redundant protocols)*   |
| L      | 1 x RS232 Fiber PP (Plastic-Plastic)*  |
| M      | 1 x RS232 Fiber PG (Plastic-Glass)*  |
| N      | 1 x RS232 Fiber GP (Glass-Plastic)*  |
| O      | 1 x RS232 Fiber GG (Glass-Glass)*  |

**NOTE** \* Only one additional communication module per relay, to be placed in the last slot (Slot N).

#### Additional features

- 5-year extended warranty
- Conformal coating of printed circuit boards

**NOTE** These features have to be ordered separately.

#### 5.2.1 Disclaimer

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